

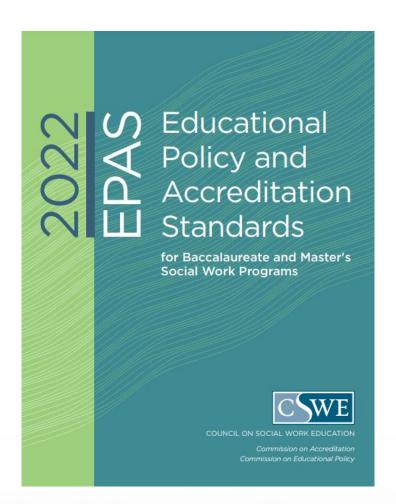
# It's time to act.

Defining and Reckoning With
Anti-Racist Social Work Education

ADEI with CSWE: 2022 EPAS and Beyond

CSWE 69TH ANNUAL PROGRAM MEETING OCTOBER 26-29, 2023 | ATLANTA, GA

Presentation to National Association of Deans and Directors of Schools of Social Work



#### **Session Overview**

• ADEI: 2022 Educational Policies and Accreditation Standards (EPAS) Overview

• ADEI: Legislative Impacts on Social Work Education





# **Council on Social Work Education**

# CSWE Context: Two Pillar

#### Accreditor

- Board of Accreditation
- Confers accreditation decisions
- Reaffirmation Site Visitors
- Fellowship Review Committee
- Staff (Department of Social Work Accreditation)
- Focus on **compliance** with EPAS

# **Education Association**

- Board of Directors
  - Governs CSWE
- Commissions and Councils
- National Nominating Committee
- CSWE membership
- Fellowships
- Centers & Initiatives
- Focus on best practices and resources for EPAS and SW education







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# ADEI: 2022 EPAS Overview

#### 2022 EPAS: ADEI Overview

- Identify specific and continuous efforts within the explicit and implicit curricula that address ADEI [Accreditation Standard 2.0.1 & 2.0.2]
- Admissions policies and procedures [AS 4.1.1]
- Teaching ADEI competency in the explicit curriculum [AS 3.1.2 & M3.2.4]
- Assessment of ADEI competency in the explicit curriculum [AS 5.0.1]
- Assessment of ADEI effort in the implicit curriculum [AS 5.0.2]



Anti-racism
Diversity
Equity
Inclusion

#### 2022 EPAS: ADEI Resource

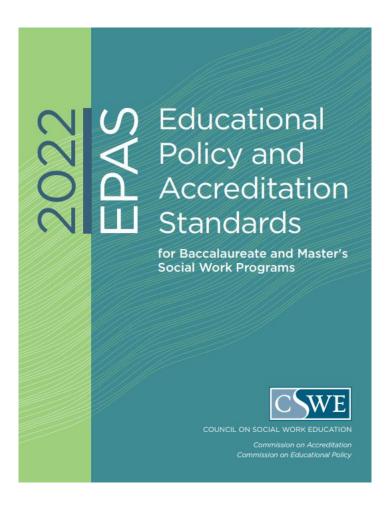
#### 2022 EPAS Interpretation Guide

- As of September 2023, more than 60 new examples were added for ways to comply with ADEI standards
- Total number of examples by standard:
  - AS 2.0.1 | ADEI in the explicit curriculum = 22
  - AS 2.0.2 | ADEI in the implicit curriculum = 54
  - AS 4.1.1 | ADEI in admissions = 29
  - AS 5.0.2(a) | ADEI implicit curriculum assessment = 8
- Total number of examples: 113 examples





# Explicit Curriculum: Competency 3



#### Competency 3: Engage Anti-Racism, Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (ADEI) in Practice

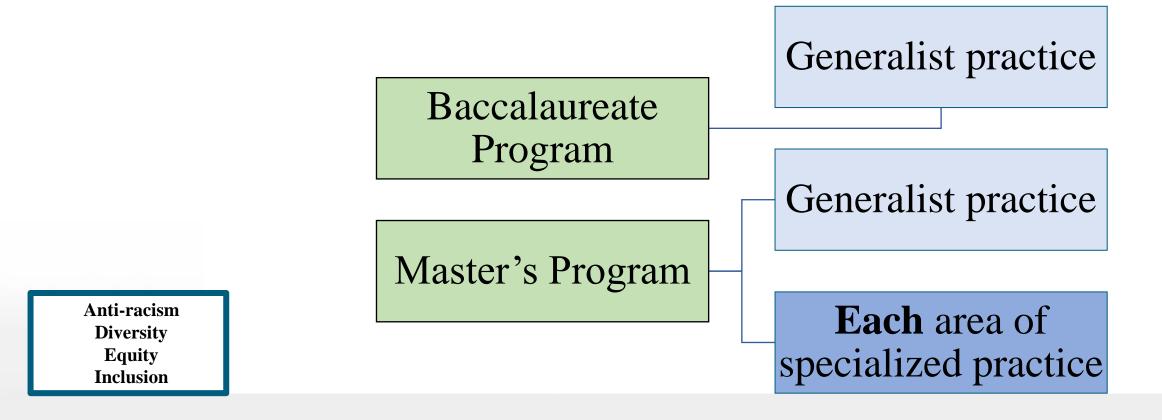
Social workers understand how racism and oppression shape human experiences and how these two constructs influence practice at the individual, family, group, organizational, and community levels and in policy and research. Social workers understand the pervasive impact of White supremacy and privilege and use their knowledge, awareness, and skills to engage in anti-racist practice. Social workers understand how diversity and intersectionality shape human experiences and identity development and affect equity and inclusion. The dimensions of diversity are understood as the intersectionality of factors including but not limited to age, caste, class, color, culture, disability and ability, ethnicity, gender, gender identity and expression, generational status, immigration status. legal status, marital status, political ideology, race, nationality, religion and spirituality, sex, sexual orientation, and tribal sovereign status. Social workers understand that this intersectionality means that a person's life experiences may include oppression, poverty, marginalization, and alienation as well as privilege and power. Social workers understand the societal and historical roots of social and racial injustices and the forms and mechanisms of oppression and discrimination. Social workers understand cultural humility and recognize the extent to which a culture's structures and values, including social, economic, political, racial, technological, and cultural exclusions, may create privilege and power resulting in systemic oppression.

#### Social workers:

- demonstrate anti-racist and anti-oppressive social work practice at the individual, family, group, organizational, community, research, and policy levels; and
- demonstrate cultural humility by applying critical reflection, self-awareness, and selfregulation to manage the influence of bias, power, privilege, and values in working with clients and constituencies, acknowledging them as experts of their own lived experiences.

## Explicit Curriculum: Generalist & Specialized Practice

Identify explicit curriculum efforts for each ADEI area for:



# **Explicit Curriculum: ADEI Examples**

"The explicit curriculum is the program's design and delivery of formal education to students, and it includes the curriculum design, courses, course content, and field education curriculum used for each of its program options." (2022 EPAS, p. 17)

#### **Course-based Activities**

- Structured ADEI dialogue/discourse
- Assignments focused on learning about positionality, power, privilege, and difference
- In-class activities focused on intersectionality & cultural humility
- Classroom organizing to dismantle oppressive policies

#### **Field-based Activities**

- Reflective exercises on practice with historically and currently oppressed populations

#cswe23 #futureofsocialwork

#### **Others**

- Readings from the global majority
- Field education orientation
- Field instruction:

Orientation

Trainings

Professional development opportunities

Dialogues with field education settings

Diversity of field instructors

Diversity of field placement settings



# Implicit Curriculum: ADEI Examples

"The implicit curriculum consists of the student learning experience and the program context or environment." (2022 EPAS, p. 24)

Structured ADEI dialogue / discourse (e.g., townhalls, community conversations)

Faculty trainings and professional development opportunities

Extracurricular programs and events Conferences and speaker series

ADEI-focused culture / climate initiatives

Student organization projects
Social movement organizing
Scholarship programs
Community partnerships

Social identity affinity groups

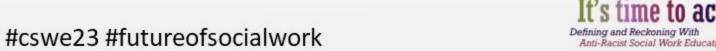
Student, faculty, and staff recruitment and retention policies

Student, faculty, and staff demographics

Symbols & aesthetics in the learning environment

Written policies regarding implicit curriculum with efforts made to prioritize ADEI





#### Admissions Policies & Procedures

- For Accreditation Standard 4.1.1, the term policies includes:
  - Policies,
  - Practices, and
  - Processes
- Policies can be institutional and / or program-level.
- Programs may adopt the institution's admission policies but must explicitly state this.





#### Admissions Policies & Procedures

#### The Span of Admissions

- Strategic outreach and marketing
- Recruitment of prospective students
- Review and evaluation of applications
- Formal notification of applicants' admission decision
- Offering financial aid, funding, and /or scholarship programs
- Orientation
- Elimination of any admission barriers
- Periodic reviews of the admissions process





#### Admissions: Policies & Procedures

**Equitable** 

Program
Admissions
Policies

**Inclusive** 





# Admissions Policies & Procedures: Examples





# Admissions: Policies & Procedures



## ADEI Assessment: Explicit Curriculum

#### **Competency-Based Assessment**

- ADEI competency
- At least two instruments
- One assessment in real or simulated demonstration of achievement in field education
- Program sets benchmarks
- Program faculty or field personnel assess student

#### **Key Element for Reporting/Evaluation**

- ✓ Method of analyzing outcomes
- ✓ Process to formally review the assessment plan and outcomes related to student achievement of the nine social work competencies
- ✓ Program makes specific changes to its explicit curriculum based on its outcomes, with clear links to data (continuous improvement framework)





## ADEI Assessment: Implicit Curriculum

#### **ADEI Assessment Plan**

- Identify ADEI effort(s) [as reported in AS 2.0.2]
- Instrument(s)
- Assessment/data collection timing
- Stakeholder group(s)

## **Key Element for ADEI Assessment Reporting/Evaluation**

- ✓ Process to formally review ADEI assessment plan and outcomes
- ✓ Program makes specific changes to its implicit curriculum based on its outcomes, with clear links to data (continuous improvement framework)



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### ADEI:

# Legislative Impacts on Social Work Education

#### **CSWE** at the Table

- Washington Higher Education Secretariate / American Council on Education
- Interprofessional Education Collaborative
   Federation of Associations of School of the Health Professions
- National Academies
- Council on Higher Education Accreditation
  Association of Specialized and Professional Accreditors
- Federal Agencies (SAMHSA, HRSA, ED, NIH)
  Congressional Engagement

To name a few...





## **Issues That Impact**

#### 1. State

• Legislative threats to Academic Freedom

#### 2. Federal

• SCOTUS decision (race-based admission)

- 2022 EPAS
- Statements
- Conversations with Federal Agencies Conversations with SW Programs Conversations at APM





### **NACAC Guidance for Institutions**

- · Remain focused and clear on advancing diversity and equity goals.
- Eliminate barriers to achieving diversity and equity goals.
- · Reimagine enrollment policies to advance institutional goals.
  - "inclusive" recruitment and outreach continue to be permissible.
  - considering an applicant's background, experiences, and perspectives associated with race or ethnicity in admissions is permissible.
  - designing policies associated with socioeconomic status, wealth, geography, firstgeneration status, and more is permissible.
  - collecting disaggregated data, including by race and ethnicity, continues to be permissible.
- · Examine financial aid and scholarship policies and practices with care.
- Examine and promote a broader strategy to advance equity and diversity goals.





"...considering an applicant's background, experiences, and perspectives associated with race or ethnicity in admissions is permissible."

https://www.nacacnet.org/wp-content/uploads/EdC-SFFA-Case-Preliminary-Summary-Analysis-7-6-FINAL-XMT.pdf





## Chief Justice Roberts' Opinion

"The Court expressly recognized... 'nothing in this opinion should be construed as prohibiting universities from considering an applicant's discussion of how race affected his or her life, be it through discrimination, inspiration, or otherwise.'

Favorable consideration in admissions for 'a student who overcame racial discrimination, for example, must be tied to that student's courage and determination;' and 'a benefit to a student whose heritage or culture motivated him or her to assume a leadership role or attain a particular goal must be tied to that student's unique ability to contribute to the university."

https://www.nacacnet.org/wp-content/uploads/EdC-SFFA-Case-Preliminary-Summary-Analysis-7-6-FINAL-XMT.pdf





# U.S. Departments of Education & Justice Guidelines

Resources issued August 14, 2023

- . Dear Colleague Letter
- Questions and Answers <u>Resource Guide</u>

→ Recommendations for institutions; steps institutions can take to consider diversity.





#### **Admissions Processes Considerations**

Considering qualities or characteristics of a student based on their experiences.

- 1. An applicant describes the impact that being the only East Asian student in their rural high school had on their ability to overcome stereotype and prejudice.
- 2. A letter of recommendation details how a student overcame feelings of isolation being the first Black violinist in their school's orchestra.
- 3. An applicant describes the impact learning to cook traditional Peruvian dishes had on her sense of self and leadership ability.





#### **Curriculum Considerations**

- 1. Curriculum may consider how:
  - a. students' lived experience may impact their practice skills.
  - b. lived experiences of populations in practice areas may influence how a social worker must assess, engage, intervene, and evaluate practice.
- 2. Discuss course topics in the context of history, law, policy...
- 3. The non-prescriptive nature of the 2022 EPAS (competency-driven)
- 4. The <u>2022 EPAS Interpretation Guide</u> can be used to help guide programs with example of implementation.





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# CSWE Context: Two Pillar Approach

#### **Policy & Advocacy**

- Government relations and advocacy at the federal level
- CSWE listening sessions
- Public statements

**Programming** 

- 2022 & 2023 Annual Program Meeting conference themes
- Institutes
- Best practices and innovative strategies

## **Accreditation Resources**

- Interpretation Guide, Templates, & Sample Forms online
- Interpretation Guide = one-stop-shop for examples, guidance, interpretations, and **compliance** requirements.



- No cost; unlimited access for all social work educators.
- Focus on developing documents, hosting visits, and evidencing compliance.
- Periodic topical webinars.



#### Considerations / Recommendations

- Expand recruitment practices (versus admissions)
- Consider need-based financial awards
- Evaluate current climate in social work program
  - Foster a sense of belonging for enrolled students
  - Ensure prospective students understand the learning environment, etc. in your social work program
- Consult with:
  - Institution counsel to understand the boundaries of state legislation
  - Program's CSWE accreditation specialist to discuss concerns or strategies for compliance with 2022 EPAS
- Consider the language of your state legislation
- Others?



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## Questions? Thoughts? Ideas? Let us know!

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